**S8 Table**. Result of a generalised linear model (with a binomial distribution) of factors explaining variations in the percentage of papers where English writing was checked by a paid service. The reference category for English proficiency and Income level was English native and High income, respectively.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables in the final model** | **Coefficients** | **Standard errors** | **z** | **p** |
| Intercept | -1.82 | 0.052 |  |  |
| Low English proficiency | 2.67 | 0.054 | 49.29 | < 0.1 × 10-15 |
| Moderate English proficiency | 1.76 | 0.056 | 31.29 | < 0.1 × 10-15 |
| Number of English papers published | -0.0011 | 0.0018 | -0.61 | 0.54 |
| Low English proficiency ×  Number of English papers published | -6.19 × 10-6 | 0.0020 | -0.0030 | > 0.99 |
| Moderate English proficiency ×  Number of English papers published | -0.0034 | 0.0020 | -1.72 | 0.085 |
| Lower-middle income | -2.21 | 0.024 | -90.95 | < 0.1 × 10-15 |
| Income level ×  Number of English papers published | 0.0046 | 0.0018 | 2.51 | 0.012 |