**S13 Table**. Result of a cumulative link model of factors explaining the frequency of not attending an English-language conference due to a lack of confidence in English communication. The reference category for English proficiency and Income level was Low English proficiency and High income, respectively.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables in the final model** | **Coefficients** | **Standard errors** | **z** | **p** |
| Number of English papers published | -0.014 | 0.0049 | -2.82 | 0.0047 |
| Lower-middle income | -0.99 | 0.16 | -6.36 | 2.00 × 10-10 |
| **Variables removed based on the likelihood ratio test** | **χ2** | **P** |  |  |
| English proficiency | 0.072 | 0.79 |  |  |
| English proficiency ×  Number of English papers published | 1.27 | 0.26 |  |  |
| Income level ×  Number of English papers published | 1.27 | 0.26 |  |  |