**S15 Table**. Results of a generalised linear model (with a negative binomial distribution) of factors explaining variations in the number of hours taken to prepare and practice an oral presentation in English. The reference category for English proficiency and Income level was English native and High income, respectively. The number of English papers published was not significant in the likelihood ratio test, but was retained in the final model for a comparison with other results.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables in the final model** | **Coefficients** | **Standard errors** | **z** | **p** |
| Intercept | 2.85 | 0.10 |  |  |
| Low English proficiency | 0.32 | 0.11 | 2.97 | 0.0030 |
| Moderate English proficiency | 0.66 | 0.12 | 5.56 | 2.67 × 10-8 |
| Number of English papers published | 0.00050 | 0.0016 | 0.31 | 0.76 |
| Lower-middle income | -0.27 | 0.082 | -3.26 | 0.0011 |
| **Variables removed based on the likelihood ratio test** | **χ2** | **P** |  |  |
| English proficiency ×  Number of English papers published | 1.78 | 0.41 |  |  |
| Income level ×  Number of English papers published | 0.025 | 0.87 |  |  |